UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT WESTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS MIDLAND DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,)	
Plaintiff,)	
)	
v.)	CASE NO. MO-18-CV-00062
)	
SIDNEY A. LYLE,)	
Defendant.)	

COMPLAINT

The Plaintiff, United States of America, alleges as follows:

PARTIES

- 1. Plaintiff is the United States of America.
- 2. Defendant, Sidney A. Lyle is an individual residing within the jurisdiction of this Court.

JURISDICTION

3. This court has jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1345.

FACTS

4. In 1991, 20 U.S.C. § 1091a¹ abolished the statute of limitations on all student loan debts and revived any student loan claims which had been previously barred by the statute of

¹ 20 U.S.C. § 1091a states in relevant part:

⁽a) In general

⁽¹⁾ It is the purpose of this subsection to ensure that obligations to repay loans and grant overpayments are enforced without regard to any Federal or State statutory, regulatory, or administrative limitation on the period within which debts may be enforced.

⁽²⁾ Notwithstanding any other provision of statute, regulation, or administrative limitation, no limitation shall terminate the period within which suit may be filed, a judgment may be enforced, or an offset, garnishment, or other action initiated or taken by...

limitations.

- 5. The Defendant for value received, executed and delivered one promissory note to secure a Direct Consolidation Loan from the United States Department of Education. The loan was made by the Department of Education under the William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan Program under Title VI-D of the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, 20 U.S.C. §1087a *et. seq.* (34 C.F.R. Part 682 and/or 685). The Defendant subsequently defaulted on the note. The transaction is more particularly set out in the Certificate of Indebtedness and accompanying note attached hereto as **Exhibit 1** and incorporated as if set forth fully herein.
 - 6. The note was assigned to the United States.
- 7. The United States is the owner and holder of the promissory note. The Defendant has failed to pay said note according to the terms thereof. Pursuant to the note's terms, the United States declared the entire amount of indebtedness evidenced by the note immediately due and payable.
- 8. Accordingly, Defendant owes a debt to the United States in the amount of \$207,998.18 (representing \$130,689.02 in principal and interest of \$77,309.16 through January 25, 2018 as more fully set forth on the Certificate of Indebtedness attached hereto as **Exhibit 1**. Defendant also owes additional pre-judgment interest, which continues to accrue at the rate of \$29.52 per day from January 26, 2018 until judgment is entered herein. Plaintiff is further entitled to interest thereafter at the post judgment rate as provided by law until the judgment is paid in full.

WHEREFORE, plaintiff prays for judgment against Defendant:

a. In the amount of \$207,998.18 (representing \$130,689.02 in principal and interest of \$77,309.16 through January 25, 2018) as more fully set forth on the Certificate of Indebtedness attached hereto as Exhibit 1;

- b. Pre-judgment interest from the date of the Certificate of Indebtedness until date of judgment at the rate of \$29.52 per day from January 26, 2018 until judgment is entered;
- c. Interest thereafter at the post judgment rate as provided by law until the judgment is paid in full;
 - d. For its costs and attorney's fees incurred herein; and
 - e. For such other relief as the Court deems just.

Respectfully submitted,

JOHN F. BASH UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

By: /s/ Steven E. Seward

STEVEN E. SEWARD

Assistant United States Attorney Florida Bar No. 29546 601 N.W. Loop 410, Suite 600 San Antonio, Texas 78216 T: (210) 384-7259

F: (210) 384-7247

E-mail: Steven.Seward@usdoj.gov

ATTORNEY FOR UNITED STATES

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

CERTIFICATE OF INDEBTEDNESS

Sidney A. Lyle

Account No. 1010344924

I certify that U.S. Department of Education records show that the borrower named above is indebted to the United States in the amount stated below plus additional interest from 01/25/18.

On or about 10/20/10, the borrower executed a promissory note to secure a Direct Consolidation loan from the U.S. Department of Education. This loan was disbursed for a total of \$130,689.02, including \$130,621.60 on 11/19/10 and \$67.42 on 01/03/11, at 8.25% interest per annum. The loan was made by the Department under the William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan Program under Title IV, Part D of the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, 20 U.S.C. 1087a et seq. (34 C.F.R. Part 685). The Department demanded payment according to the terms of the note, and the borrower defaulted on the obligation on 01/09/12. Pursuant to 34 C.F.R. § 685.202(b), a total of \$0.00 in unpaid interest was capitalized and added to the principal balance.

The Department has credited one payment total for \$221.00 on 07/02/13 to the balance. After application of the payment, the borrower now owes the United States the following:

Principal:

\$130,689.02

Interest:

\$77,309.16

Total debt as of 01/25/18: \$207,998.18

Interest accrues on the principal shown here at the rate of \$29.52 per day.

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746(2), I certify under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on: 01/2.5/18

Delfin M. Reves

Loan Analyst

Litigation Support Unit

Delin A Alym

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					WAP2	
Federal Direct Consolidation Loan Application and Promissory Note WARNING: Any person who knowingly makes a false statement or misrepresentation on this form will be subject to penalties which may include fines, imprisonment, or both, under the U.S. Criminal Code and 20 U.S.C. 1097.						
		et Connelidation I can Applicatio	C	manifestation British and a bit		
sign and date th	tions for completing this Federal Dire is form. If you cross out anything and	d write in new information, but we	on and P our initial	romissory Note. Print using blue:	or black ink or type. You must	
	NOTE: PAGES 1, 2, and 3 OF Th				AND FOLIERT	
Section A: Borro		IIO I OKAM MOOT DE GODMITT	ED IN O	RDER TO PROCESS TOUR LOA	AN REQUEST.	
1. Last Name	First Name	Middle tr	iliai 2	Social County March		
			Huai Z	Social Security Number		
	LYLE	SIDNEY A		- 2	285	
3. Permanent Street	et Address (if P.O. box or general delivery	y, see instructions)	1	Area Code/Telephone Number 9 4		
			_			
			_			
N RICHLAN	D HILLS					
			_			
City	Sta	ile Zip Code	5.	E-Mail Address (Optional)		
A =						
6. Former Name(s)		7. Date of Birth (mm-dd-yyyy) 1 969	8.	Driver's License State and Number State TX Number	85	
9, Employer's Nam	5e/f	10. Employer's Address				
11. Work Area Cod	e/Telephone Number	City	State	7	ip Code	
()		1	0.000		,p code	
Section B; Referen	ace Information					
12. References: L	ist two persons with different addresses of United States.	who have known you for all least thre	e years. i	Do not list individuals who live with yo	u (for example, your spouse) or who	
Name	· Sidne- light	<u> </u>	2	Annie Lyle		
Permanent Address	·					
City, State, Zip Cod	e					
E-Mail Address (opt	ional)					
Area Code/Telephor	ne Number	3			1	
Relationship to Born				Sister		
Section C1: Education Loan Indebtedness - Loans You Want to Consolidate (continued on page 2) Read the instructions before completing this section. List each federal education loan that you want to consolidate, including any William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan) Program loans that you want to include in your Direct Consolidation Loan. If you need more space to list additional loans, use the Additional Loan Listing Sheet included with this package. List each loan separately. Please print. ONLY LIST LOANS THAT YOU WANT TO CONSOLIDATE IN THIS SECTION.						
13. Loan Type (See instructions)	14. Loan Holder's/Servicer's Name, Ad (See Instructions)	dress, and Area Code/Telephone No	ımber	15. Loan Account Number	16. Estimated Payoff Amount	
A	Texas Guaranteed 301 Sundanc 512.2	e Parkway Round Rock, TX. 219.5700	78681	000000000046762414	\$ 41.017.67	
Α	Texas Guaranteed 301 Sundance Parkway Round Rock, TX, 78681 512.219.5700			8681 000000000046762415 \$ 94,062.14		

Submit pages 1, 2, and 3 Page 1 of 9

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Borrower's Name (please print) LYLE, SIDNEY			Social Security Num	ber 2285
Section C1: Educa	ition Loan Indebtedness - Loans You	Want to Consolidate (continued from pag	e 1)	
(See Instructions)	14. Loan Holder's/Servicer's Name, A (See Instructions)	ddress, and Area Code/Telephone Number	15. Loan Account Number	16. Estimated Payoff Amount
f , , , *				
MINDONICH CORI	of Consolidation Loan will be processed a	consolidate are in a grace period, you can dr ing your expected grace period end date in and any loans listed in Section C1 that are in	the second armidded 18 to 18 st	Expected Grace Period End Date (month/year): NA
Section C2: Educati	on Loan Indebtedness - Loans You D	o Not Mant to Connell date		
repayment period. In epayment period. In ncluded with this pac	ns before completing this section. List clude any Direct Loan Program loans tha kage. List each loan separately. Please	all education loans that you are not consolic tyou do not want to consolidate. If you need print. ONLY LIST LOANS THAT YOU DO N	ating, but want to have considered who more space to list additional loans, us OT WANT TO CONSOLIDATE IN TH	en calculating your maximum to the Additional Loan Listing Sheet IS SECTION.
B. Loan Type See Instructions)	19. Loan Holder's/Servicer's Name, Add (See Instructions)	ress, and Area Code/Telephone Number	20. Loan Account Number	21. Current Balance .
		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
ection D: Repayme	nt Plan Selection		1	

To understand your repayment plan options, carefully read the repayment plan information in the Borrower's Rights and Responsibilities Statement on pages 5-8 of this Application and Promissory Note (Note) and in any supplemental materials you receive with this Note. Then select a repayment plan by completing the Repayment Plan Selection form that

- If you select the Income Contingent Repayment (ICR) Plan, you must also complete the Income Contingent Repayment Plan Consent to Disclosure of Tex Information form that is included with this Note. Your selection of the ICR Plan cannot be processed without this form.
- If you want to consolidate a defaulted loan(s) and you have not made a satisfactory repayment arrangement with your current holder(s), you must select the ICR Plan, or
 effective July 1, 2009, the income-Based Repayment Plan. You must also select the ICR Plan or the Income-Based Repayment Plan if you are consolidating a delinquent
 Federal Consolidation Loan that the lender has submitted to the guaranty agency for default aversion, and you are not consolidating any additional eligible loans.

Submit pages 1, 2, and 3 Page 2 of 9

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The second secon			
_			
Borrower's Name (please print)	LYLE, SIDNEY	A 101 A 000 A	0000
DOLLOWER & LIGHT (higgs bill)!	LILE, SIDNET	Social Security Number	2285
		OOUTH COUNTRY MUNICIPAL	

Section E: Borrower Understandings, Certifications, and Authorizations

- 22. Lunderstand that
- A. My Direct Consolidation Loan will, to the extent used to pay off loans that I have selected for consolidation, count against the applicable aggregate loan limits under the Act. The term "the Act" is defined under "Governing Law" on page 4 of this Note.
- B. The amount of my Direct Consolidation Loan is the sum of the balances of my outstanding eligible loans that I have chosen to consolidate. My outstanding balance on each loan to be consolidated includes unpaid principal, unpaid accrued interest, and late charges as defined by federal regulations and as certified by each holder. Collection costs may also be included. For a Direct Loan Program or Federal Family Education Loan (FFEL) Program loan that is in default, the U.S. Department of Education (ED) limits collection costs that may be included in the payoff balances of the loans to a maximum of 18.5 percent of the outstanding principal and interest. For any other defaulted federal education loans, all collection costs that are owed may be included in the payoff balances of the loans.
- C. ED will provide me with information about the loans and payoff amounts that ED verifies with the holders of my loans before the actual payoffs occur. If I do not want to consolidate any of the loans that ED has verified, I must notify ED before the loans are paid off.
- D. If the amount FD sends to my holders is more than the amount needed to pay off the balances of the selected loans, the holders will refund the excess to ED and it will be applied against the outstanding balance of my Direct Consolidation Loan. If the amount that ED sends to my holders is less than the amount needed to pay off the balances of the loans selected for consolidation, ED will include the remaining amount in my Direct Consolidation Loan.
- E. Unless I am consolidating a definquent Federal Consolidation Loan that the lender has submitted to the guaranty agency for default aversion or a defaulted Federal Consolidation Loan, or, effective July 1, 2008, I am consolidating a Federal Consolidation Loan into the Direct Loan Program to use the Public Service Loan Program to use the Use Service Loan Program to use the Use Service Loan Program to use Program, I may consolidate an existing Federal Consolidation Loan or Direct Consolidation Loan only if I include at least one additional eligible loan in the consolidation.
- F. If I am consolidating a delinquent Federal Consolidation Loan that the lender has submitted to the guaranty agency for default aversion or a defaulted Federal Consolidation loan, and I am not including another eligible loan, I must agree to repay my Direct Consolidation Loan under the Income Contingent Repayment Plan or, effective July 1, 2009, the Income-Based Repayment Plan.
- 23. Under penalty of perjury, I certify that
- A. The information that I have provided on this Note is true, complete, and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief and is made in good faith.
- B. I do not have any other application pending for a Federal Consolidation Loan with any FFEL Program lender.
- C. All of the loans selected for consolidation have been used to finance my education or the education of my dependent student(s).
- D. All of the loans selected for consolidation are in a grace period or in repayment (including loans in deferment or forbearance).
- E. Unless I am consolidating a delinquent Federal Consolidation Loan that the lender has submitted to the guaranty agency for default aversion or a defaulted Federal Consolidation Loan, or, effective July 1, 2008, I am consolidating one or more FFEL Program loans into the Direct Loan Program to use the Public Service Loan Forgiveness Program, If rione of the loans I am consolidating is a Direct Loan Program loan, I have sought and been unable to obtain a Federal Consolidation Loan from a FFEL Program lender, or I have been unable to obtain a Federal Consolidation Loan with income-sensitive repayment terms or, effective July 1, 2009, income-based repayment terms that are
- F. If I owe an overpayment on a Federal Perkins Loan, Federal Pell Grant, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant, Academic Competitiveness Grant (ACG), National Science or Mathematics Access to Retain Talent (SMART) Grant, or Leveraging Educational Assistance Partnership Grant, I have made satisfactory arrangements with the holder to repay the amount owed
- G. If I am in default on any loan I am consolidating (except as provided above in Item 22.F.), I have either made a satisfactory repayment arrangement with the holder of that defaulted loan, or I will repay my Direct Consolidation Loan under the income contingent repayment plan or, effective July 1, 2009, the Income-Based Repayment Plan.
- H. If I have been convicted of, or pled note contenders or guilty to, a crime involving fraud in obtaining federal student aid funds under Title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended (the Act), I have completed the repayment of those funds to ED, or to the loan holder in the case of a Title IV federal student loan.
- 24. I make the following authorizations:
- A. I authorize ED to contact the holders of the loans selected for consolidation to determine the eligibility of the loans for consolidation and the payoff amounts. I further authorize release to ED or its agent of any information required to consolidate my education loans in accordance with the Act.
- B. I authorize ED to issue the proceeds of my Direct Consolidation Loan to the holders of the selected loans to pay off the debts
- C. I authorize ED to investigate my credit record and report information about my loan status to persons and organizations permitted by law to receive that information.
- D. I authorize my school(s) and ED to release information about my Direct Consolidation Loan to the references on the loan and to members of my immediate family, unless I submit written directions otherwise.
- E. I authorize my school(s), ED, or their agents to verify my social security number with the Social Security Administration (SSA) and, if the number on my loan record is incorrect, then I authorize SSA to disclose my correct social security number to these parties

Section F: Promissory Note (continued on page 4) - to be completed and signed by the borrower

I promise to pay to the U.S. Department of Education (ED) all sums disbursed under the terms of this Note to pay off my prior loan obligations, plus interest and other charges and fees that may become due as provided in this Note. If I do not make payments on this Note when due, I will also pay reasonable collection costs, including but not limited to attorney's fees, court costs, and other fees.

If ED accepts my application, I uncerstand that ED will on my behalf send funds to the holders of the loans that I want to consolidate to pay off those loans. I further understand that the amount of my Oirect Consolidation Loan will equal the sum of the amounts that the holders of the loans verified as the payoff balances on the loans selected for consolidation. My signature on this Note serves as my authorization to pay off the balances of the loans selected for consolidation as provided by the holders of the loans.

The payoff amount may be greater than or less than the estimated total balance I have indicated in Section C1. Further, I understand that if any collection costs are owed on the loans selected for consolidation, these costs may be added to the principal balance of my Direct Consolidation Loan.

I will not sign this Note before reading the entire Note, even if I am told not to read it. I am entitled to an exact copy of this Note and the Borrower's Rights and Responsibilities Statement. My signature certifies that I have read, understand, and agree to the terms and conditions of this Note, including the Borrower Understandings, Certifications, and Authorizations in Section E, and the Borrower's Rights and Responsibilities Statement.

LUNDERSTAND THAT THIS IS A LOAN THAT IMUST REPAY.

26. Borrower's Signature

Today's Date (mm-dd-yyyy)

10-20-10

Submit pages 1, 2, and 3 Page 3 of 9

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The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

purpose or minuting me errir u	oener sneet. (SEE nastre e	110110 011 11211 11102 0		14/11/					
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS				DEFENDANTS					
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES) (c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)				County of Residence of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED. Attorneys (If Known)					
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	ICTION (Place an "X" in O	ne Box Only)		TIZENSHIP OF P	RINCIP	AL PARTIES			
☐ 1 U.S. Government ☐ 3 Federal Question Plaintiff (U.S. Government Not a Party)				FF DEF 1 □ 1	Incorporated or Pr of Business In T		PTF	DEF □ 4	
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant	☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizensh.)	ip of Parties in Item III)	Citiz	en of Another State	2 🗖 2	2 Incorporated and I of Business In A		□ 5	□ 5
IV. NATURE OF SUIT	Por syr: a p a			en or Subject of a reign Country	3 🗖 3	B Foreign Nation		□ 6	□ 6
CONTRACT		PRTS	FC	DRFEITURE/PENALTY	BA	NKRUPTCY	OTHER	STATUT	ES
 □ 110 Insurance □ 120 Marine □ 130 Miller Act □ 140 Negotiable Instrument □ 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment □ 151 Medicare Act □ 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) □ 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits □ 160 Stockholders' Suits □ 190 Other Contract □ 195 Contract Product Liability □ 196 Franchise 	PERSONAL INJURY 310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability 320 Assault, Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employers' Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine Product Liability 350 Motor Vehicle Product Liability 360 Other Personal Injury 362 Personal Injury -	□ 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability □ 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability □ 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPER □ 370 Other Fraud □ 371 Truth in Lending		25 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 20 Other LABOR 0 Fair Labor Standards Act 20 Labor/Management Relations 10 Railway Labor Act 15 Family and Medical Leave Act	□ 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 □ 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 PROPERTY RIGHTS □ 820 Copyrights □ 830 Patent □ 840 Trademark SOCIAL SECURITY □ 861 HIA (1395ff) □ 862 Black Lung (923) □ 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) □ 864 SSID Title XVI □ 865 RSI (405(g))		□ 375 False Claims Act □ 400 State Reapportionment □ 410 Antitrust □ 430 Banks and Banking □ 450 Commerce □ 460 Deportation □ 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations □ 480 Consumer Credit □ 490 Cable/Sat TV □ 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange □ 890 Other Statutory Actions □ 891 Agricultural Acts □ 893 Environmental Matters □ 895 Freedom of Information Act		
REAL PROPERTY	Medical Malpractice			00 Other Labor Litigation	FEDER	PAL TAY SHITS	☐ 896 Arbitra		rocedure
□ 210 Land Condemnation □ 220 Foreclosure □ 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment □ 240 Torts to Land □ 245 Tort Product Liability	□ 440 Other Civil Rights □ 441 Voting □ 442 Employment □ 443 Housing/ Accommodations □ 530 General			☐ 791 Employee Retirement Income Security Act		FEDERAL TAX SUITS 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609		□ 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision □ 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes	
290 All Other Real Property	□ 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment □ 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other □ 448 Education	□ 535 Death Penalty Other: □ 540 Mandamus & Oth □ 550 Civil Rights □ 555 Prison Condition □ 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement		IMMIGRATION 52 Naturalization Application 55 Other Immigration Actions					
	moved from 3	Remanded from Appellate Court	□ 4 Rein Reo		er District	☐ 6 Multidistr Litigation			
VI. CAUSE OF ACTION			re filing (I	Do not cite jurisdictional stat	tutes unless d	diversity):			
VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:	☐ CHECK IF THIS UNDER RULE 2	IS A CLASS ACTION 3, F.R.Cv.P.	N D	EMAND \$		CHECK YES only JURY DEMAND:		complai	nt:
VIII. RELATED CASI IF ANY	E(S) (See instructions):	JUDGE			DOCK	ET NUMBER			
DATE		SIGNATURE OF AT	TORNEY (OF RECORD					
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY									
RECEIPT # AM	MOUNT	APPLYING IFP		JUDGE		MAG. JU	DGE		